

Table 1						
Distribution of the Vietnamese population: by province and territories: 1991, 1996 and 2001						
	1991		1996		2001	
	N	<i>Per cent</i>	N	<i>Per cent</i>	N	<i>Per cent</i>
British Columbia	12 595	13,4	21 095	15,4	27 190	18,0
Allberta	15 135	16,1	19 170	14,0	21 490	14,2
Saskatchewan	1 530	1,6	2 090	1,5	1 870	1,2
Manitoba	3 545	3,8	2 930	2,1	3 755	2,5
Ontario	38 560	40,9	62 165	45,5	67 480	44,5
Québec	21 815	23,1	27 920	20,4	28 320	18,7
Nova Scotia	645	0,7	670	0,1	790	0,5
New Brunswick	250	0,3	435	0,3	235	0,2
P.E.I.			35	0,0	25	0,0
Newfoundland/Labrador	65	0,1	110	0,1	70	0,1
NWT	120	0,2	190	0,2	175	0,1
Nunavut					10	0,0
Canada	94 260	100	136 810	100	151 410	100
Source: Census of Canada: 1991, 1996, 2001						

Table 2						
Vietnamese residing in five principal cities: 1991, 1996 and 2001						
	1991		1996		2001	
	N	<i>Per cent</i>	N	<i>Per cent</i>	N	<i>Per cent</i>
Vancouver	10 095	10,7	16 870	12,3	22 865	15,1
Calgary	7 255	7,7	10 110	7,4	11 595	7,7
Edmonton	6 780	7,2	7 775	5,7	8 990	5,9
Toronto	24 550	26,0	41 735	30,5	45 105	29,8
Montréal	19 265	20,4	25 340	18,5	25 605	16,9
Total	67 945	72,0	101 830	74,4	114 160	75,4
Source: Census of Canada: 1991, 1996, 2001						

Table 3		
Distribution of the Vietnamese population, province of Québec, 2001		
2001		
Cities	N	Per cent
Montréal	25 605	90,4
Québec	1 050	3,7
Hull	555	2,0
Sherbrooke	275	1,0
St-Jean sur le Richelieu	115	0,4
Granby	85	0,3
Trois-Rivières	75	0,3
Chicoutimi/Jonquière	55	0,2
Autres	495	1,7
Source : Census of Canada: 2001		

Table 4						
Vietnamese population, by age group, Canada: 1991, 1996 and 2001						
	1991		1996		2001	
	N	Per cent	N	Per cent	N	Per cent
less than 15 years	26 040	27,7	37 795	27,6	38 200	25,2
15-24, years	17 305	18,4	22 740	16,6	23 640	15,6
25-44, years	38 850	41,3	54 865	40,1	57 020	37,7
45-64, years	8 800	9,3	15 550	11,4	24 930	16,5
65 years and over	3 155	3,3	5 860	4,3	7 625	5
Total	94 255	100	136 810	100	151 415	100
Source: Census of Canada: 1991, 1996, 2001						

Table 5						
Vietnamese population, by age group, Québec: 1991, 1996 and 2001						
	1991		1996		2001	
	N	Per cent	N	Per cent	N	Per cent
less than 15 years	4 925	22,6	6 660	23,9	6 050	21,4
15-24, years	4 125	18,9	4 335	15,6	4 065	14,3
25-44, years	8 340	38,3	10 570	38,0	9 815	34,7
45-64, years	3 060	14,0	4 410	15,9	6 315	22,3
65 years and over	1 345	6,2	1 840	6,6	2 075	7,3
Total	20 715	100	27 820	100	28 320	100
Source: Census of Canada: 1991, 1996, 2001						

Table 6				
Vietnamese Knowledge of Official Languages, Canada, Québec, Ontario and British Columbia: per cent, 2001				
Official languages	Canada	Québec	Ontario	B.C.
English	67,7	7,7	80,8	79,6
French	6	30,6	0,4	0,4
English and French	14,4	52	6,6	4,7
Neither Eng. nor French	11,9	9,7	12,2	15,3
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Source : Census of Canada: 2001				

Table 7								
Vietnamese educational attainment, age 15 and above, by gender, Canada, 1996 and 2001								
Educational attainment	Men (1996)		Women (1996)		Total (1996)		Total (2001)	
	N	Per cent	N	Per cent	N	Per cent	N	Per cent
Less than 9 years	7 135	7,2	11 990	12,1	19 120	19,3	19 790	17,5
9-13 years	21 460	21,7	20 720	20,9	42 180	42,6	45 165	39,9
Trades diploma	815	0,8	515	0,5	1 335	1,3	1 740	1,5
Post-secondary, Other	7 635	7,7	6 795	6,9	14 430	14,6	18 475	16,3
Univ. no degree	5 970	6	5 085	5,2	11 055	11,2	6 765	11,8
Univ. degree	6 580	6,6	4 320	4,4	10 900	11	21 260	13
Total	49 595	50,1	49 425	49,9	99 015	100	99 015	100

Source : Census of Canada: 1996, 2001

Table 8								
Vietnamese educational attainment, age 15 and above, by gender, province of Québec, 1996 and 2001								
Educational attainment	Men (1996)		Women (1996)		Total (1996)		Total (2001)	
	N	Per cent	N	Per cent	N	Per cent	N	Per cent
Less than 9 years	1 150	5,4	2 075	9,8	3 225	15,2	2 710	12,2
9-13 years	3 005	14,2	3 170	15	6 175	29,2	6 205	27,9
Trades diploma	220	1	175	0,8	395	1,9	385	1,7
Post-secondary, Other	1 595	7,5	1 605	7,6	3 200	15,1	3 660	16,4
Univ. no degree	1 455	6,9	1 370	6,5	2 825	13,4	2 975	13,3
Univ. degree	3 130	14,8	2 205	10,4	5 335	25,2	6 320	28,5
Total	10 555	49,9	10 600	50,1	21 160	100	22 260	100

Source : Census of Canada: 1996, 2001

Table 9

Vietnamese labour force experience, age 15 and above, by industrial classification, Canada and Québec, 1996

Industry	Canada		Québec	
	N	<i>Per cent</i>	N	<i>Per cent</i>
Primary	1 500	2,7	30	0,3
Manufacturing	21 730	38,5	3 875	34,0
Construction	1 185	2,1	115	1,0
Transportation and storage	640	1,1	110	1,0
Communication & public utilities	1 015	1,8	350	3,1
Wholesale and retail trade	8 845	15,7	1 675	14,6
Finance, insurance and real estate	1 620	2,8	395	3,5
Consumer and business services	2 955	5,2	1 025	8,9
Government services	1 310	2,3	490	4,3
Educational services	1 240	2,2	435	3,8
Health and social services	3 055	5,4	1 100	9,6
Food and lodging services	7 035	12,5	1 080	9,4
Other service industries	4 320	7,7	750	6,5
Total	56 455	100	11 400	100
Source : Census of Canada: 1996				

Table 10								
Vietnamese labour force activity, age 15 and above, by gender, Canada, Québec, Ontario and British Columbia, 2001								
	Canada		Québec		Ontario		B.C.	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Labour Force activity								
Total labour force	41 705	35 615	8 160	6 520	18 475	15 740	6 610	6 040
Employed	38 080	32 040	7 345	5 880	16 950	14 120	5 755	5 155
Unemployed	3 620	3 575	815	640	1 525	1 625	860	880
Not in labour force	13 890	21 990	3 025	4 555	6 140	10 095	2 615	4 190
Unemployment rate	8,7%	10,0%	10,0%	9,8%	8,2%	10,3%	13,0%	14,6%
Total age 15 and above	55 590	57 610	11 185	11 075	24 615	25 835	9 230	10 230
Source : Census of Canada: 2001								

Table 11						
Unemployment rate, by gender and age, Canada, Québec, Ontario and B.C., 2001						
	Age 15-24			Age 25 and above		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Canada	17,80%	13,40%	15,50%	7,10%	9,30%	8,00%
Québec	18,60%	10,20%	14,90%	8,80%	9,70%	9,10%
Ontario	20,70%	14,70%	17,70%	6,20%	9,30%	7,60%
British Columbia	21,60%	17,30%	19,20%	11,50%	13,70%	12,50%
Source : Census of Canada: 2001						

Table 12						
Vietnamese mean income, age 15 and above, by gender, Canada, Québec, Ontario and British Columbia, 1996 and 2001						
	Men		Women		Both genders	
	1996	2001	1996	2001	1996	2001
Canada	\$23 627	\$30 618	\$16 207	\$20 911	\$20 444	\$26 164
Québec	\$28 313	\$35 149	\$19 219	\$26 306	\$24 268	\$31 236
Ontario	\$24 837	\$32 756	\$17 375	\$21 518	\$21 700	\$27 597
British Columbia	\$19 001	\$23 269	\$13 599	\$17 287	\$16 674	\$20 457
Source : Census of Canada: 1996, 2001						